

不規則動詞三態

一、三態同型(A-A-A型)

	原形	過去式	過去分詞		原形	過去式	過去分詞
割	cut	cut	cut	讀	read	read	read
投、拋	cast	cast	cast	使擺脫	rid	rid	rid
花費	cost	cost	cost	放、置	set	set	set
放	put	put	put	讓	let	let	let
打、擊	hit	hit	hit	賭	bet	bet	bet
傷害	hurt	hurt	hurt	關、閉	shut	shut	shut
伸展	spread	spread	spread				

二、原型和過去式同型(A-A-B型)

	原形	過去式	過去分詞		原形	過去式	過去分詞
打	beat	beat	beaten				

三、過去式和過去分詞同型(A-B-B型)

	原形	過去式	過去分詞		原形	過去式	過去分詞
說	say	said	said	得到	get	got	got
付出	pay	paid	paid	忘記	forget	forgot	forgot
賣	sell	sold	sold	坐	sit	sat	sat
告訴	tell	told	told	贏	win	won	won
捉、抓	catch	caught	caught	挖	dig	dug	dug
教	teach	taught	taught	掛	hang	hung	hung
買	buy	bought	bought	抓	hold	held	held
帶來	bring	brought	brought	遇見	meet	met	met
想	think	thought	thought	餵食	feed	fed	fed
戰鬥	fight	fought	fought	領導	lead	led	led
有、吃	have	had	had	射擊	shoot	shot	shot
聽見	hear	heard	heard	照耀	shine	shone	shone
製造	make	made	made	感到	feel	felt	felt
建設	build	built	built	保持	keep	kept	kept
借出	lend	lent	lent	睡覺	sleep	slept	slept
送、傳	send	sent	sent	離開	leave	left	left
養育	bleed	bled	bled	哭	weep	wept	wept
花費	spend	spent	spent	掃	sweep	swept	swept
丟棄	lose	lost	lost	站	stand	stood	stood
放置	lay	laid	laid	尋求	seek	sought	sought
嗅	smell	smelt	smelt	理解	understand	understood	understood
拼寫	spell	spelt	spelt	找到	find	found	found
搖擺	swing	swung	swung	刺	sting	stung	stung
捲	wind	wound	wound	逃	flee	fled	fled
(傷害 wound wounded wounded)				意味	mean	meant	meant
處理	deal	dealt	dealt	黏	stick	stuck	stuck

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四、過去分詞和動詞原形同型 (A-B-A 型)

	原形	過去式	過去分詞		原形	過去式	過去分詞
變成	become	became	become	跑	run	ran	run
來	come	came	come	克服	overcome	overcame	overcome

五、三態不同型 (A-B-C 型)

(1) 變其中一個字母 i-a-u

	原形	過去式	過去分詞		原形	過去式	過去分詞
開始	begin	began	begun	唱	sing	sang	sung
喝	drink	drank	drunk	沉	sink	sank	sunk
搖鈴	ring	rang	rung	游泳	swim	swam	swum

(2) 詞尾變化為 ear-ore-orn

	原形	過去式	過去分詞		原形	過去式	過去分詞
忍受	bear	bore	born	穿	wear	wore	worn
撕裂	tear	tore	torn				

(3) 過去式以-ew 結尾；過去分詞以-wn 結尾

	原形	過去式	過去分詞		原形	過去式	過去分詞
吹	blow	blew	blown	生長	grow	grew	grown
畫	draw	drew	drawn	知道	know	knew	known
飛	fly	flew	flown	投、擲	throw	threw	thrown

(4) 過去分詞以-en 結尾

	原形	過去式	過去分詞		原形	過去式	過去分詞
打碎	break	broke	broken	咬	bite	bit	bitten
選擇	choose	chose	chosen	駕駛	drive	drove	driven
吃	eat	ate	eaten	躲	hide	hid	hidden
落下	fall	fell	fallen	騎	ride	rode	ridden
忘記	forget	forgot	forgotten	拿	take	took	taken
寬恕	forgive	forgave	forgiven	醒	wake	woke	woken
給	give	gave	given	寫	write	wrote	written
升起	rise	rose	risen	凍	freeze	froze	frozen
看見	see	saw	seen	誤會	mistake	mistook	mistaken
搖	shake	shook	shaken	說話	speak	spoke	spoken
偷	steal	stole	stolen				

(5) 其他

	原形	過去式	過去分詞		原形	過去式	過去分詞
做	do	did	done	縫	sew	sewed	sewn
去	go	went	gone	展示	show	showed	shown

六、變化不完全 (A-B 型)

	原形	過去式	過去分詞		原形	過去式	過去分詞
將	shall	should	-	能	can	could	-
將	will	would	-	也許	may	might	-